

|             |               |               |                 |                      |
|-------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| A<br>ah     | AI<br>eye     | AN<br>ahn     | ANG<br>ahng     | AO<br>ow             |
| BA<br>bah   | BAI<br>buy    | BAN<br>bahn   | BANG<br>bahng   | BAO<br>bow           |
| CA<br>tsah  | CAI<br>tsigh  | CAN<br>tsahn  | CANG<br>tsahng  | CAO<br>tsow          |
| CHA<br>chah | CHAI<br>chigh | CHAN<br>chahn | CHANG<br>chahng | CHAO<br>chow         |
| DA<br>dah   | DAI<br>die    | DAN<br>dahn   | DANG<br>dahng   | DAO<br>dow           |
| FA<br>fah   |               | FAN<br>fahn   | FANG<br>fahng   |                      |
| GA<br>gah   | GAI<br>guy    | GAN<br>gahn   | GANG<br>gahng   | GAO<br>gow           |
| HA<br>hah   | HAI<br>high   | HAN<br>hahn   | HANG<br>hahng   | HAO<br>how           |
| KA<br>kah   | KAI<br>kigh   | KAN<br>kahn   | KANG<br>kahng   | KAO<br>kow           |
| LA<br>lah   | LAI<br>lie    | LAN<br>lahn   | LANG<br>lahng   | LAO<br>lou           |
| MA<br>mah   | MAI<br>my     | MAN<br>mahn   | MANG<br>mahng   | MAO<br>mou           |
| NA<br>nah   | NAI<br>nigh   | NAN<br>nahn   | NANG<br>nahng   | NAO<br>now           |
| PA<br>pah   | PAI<br>pie    | PAN<br>pahn   | PANG<br>pahng   | PAO<br>pow           |
|             |               | RAN<br>rahn   | RANG<br>rahng   | RAO<br><u>rowdy</u>  |
| SA<br>sah   | SAI<br>sigh   | SAN<br>sahn   | SANG<br>sahng   | SAO<br>sow           |
| SHA<br>shah | SHAI<br>shy   | SHAN<br>shahn | SHANG<br>shahng | SHAO<br><u>shout</u> |
| TA<br>tah   | TAI<br>tie    | TAN<br>tahn   | TANG<br>tahng   | TAO<br><u>tout</u>   |
| WA<br>wah   | WAI<br>wigh   | WAN<br>wahn   | WANG<br>wahng   |                      |
| YA<br>yah   |               |               | YANG<br>yahng   | YAO<br>pow           |
| ZA<br>zah   | ZAI<br>zigh   | ZAN<br>zahn   | ZANG<br>zahng   | ZAO<br>zow           |
| ZHA<br>jah  | ZHAI<br>jigh  | ZHAN<br>jahn  | ZHANG<br>jahng  | ZHAO<br>jow          |

|             |             |                         |                |          |
|-------------|-------------|-------------------------|----------------|----------|
| E<br>uh     | EI<br>ā     | EN<br><u>p<u>un</u></u> | ENG<br>ung     | ER<br>ur |
| BEI<br>bay  | BEN<br>bin  | BENG<br>bung            |                |          |
| CE<br>tsuh  |             | CEN<br>tsen             | CENG<br>tsung  |          |
| CHE<br>chuh |             | CHEN<br>chun            | CHENG<br>chung |          |
| DE<br>duh   |             |                         | DENG<br>dung   |          |
| FEI<br>fay  | FEN<br>fen  | FENG<br>fung            |                |          |
| GE<br>guh   | GEI<br>gay  | GEN<br>gun              | GENG<br>gung   |          |
| HE<br>huh   | HEI<br>hay  | HEN<br>hin              | HENG<br>hung   |          |
| KE<br>kuh   |             | KEN<br>ken              | KENG<br>kung   |          |
| LE<br>luh   | LEI<br>lay  |                         | LENG<br>lung   |          |
| ME<br>muh   | MEI<br>may  | MEN<br>mun              | MENG<br>mung   |          |
| NE<br>nuh   | NEI<br>nay  | NEN<br>nun              | NENG<br>nung   |          |
| PEI<br>pay  | PEN<br>pin  | PENG<br>pung            |                |          |
| RE<br>ruh   |             | REN<br>wren             | RENG<br>rung   |          |
| SE<br>suh   |             | SEN<br>sin              | SENG<br>sung   |          |
| TE<br>tuh   |             |                         | TENG<br>tung   |          |
| WEI<br>way  | WEN<br>wun  | WENG<br>wung            |                |          |
| YE<br>ye    |             |                         |                |          |
| ZE<br>zuh   | ZEI<br>zay  | ZEN<br>zen              | ZENG<br>zung   |          |
| ZHE<br>juh  | ZHEI<br>jay | ZHEN<br>jun             | ZHENG<br>jung  |          |

|      |         |                  |         |         |           |          |
|------|---------|------------------|---------|---------|-----------|----------|
| BI   |         | BIAN             | BAIO    | BIE     | BIN       | BING     |
| bee  |         | <u>Bienville</u> | bee-ow  | bee-eh  | bin       | beeng    |
| CHI  |         | CI               |         |         |           |          |
| chir |         | cuh              |         |         |           |          |
| DI   |         | DIAN             | DIAO    | DIE     | DING      | DIU      |
| dee  |         | dee-en           | dee-ow  | dee-eh  | deeng     | deo      |
| JI   | JIA     | JIAN             | JIAO    | JIE     | JIN       | JIANG    |
| jee  | jee-ah  | jee-en           | jee-ow  | jee-eh  | jean      | jee-ahng |
| LI   |         | LIAN             | LIAO    | LIE     | LIN       | LIANG    |
| lee  |         | lee-en           | lee-ow  | lee-eh  | leen      | lee-ahng |
| MI   |         | MIAN             | MIAO    | MIE     | MIN       | MING     |
| me   |         | mee-en           | mee-ow  |         | me-eh     | meen     |
| NI   |         | NIAN             | NIAO    | NIE     | NIN       | NIANG    |
| nee  |         | nee-en           | nee-ow  | nee-eh  | neen      | nee-ahng |
| PI   |         | PIAN             | PIAO    | PIE     | PIN       | PING     |
| pee  |         | pee-en           | pee-ow  | pie-eh  | peen      | peeng    |
| QI   | QIA     | QIAN             | QIAO    | QIE     |           |          |
| chee | chee-ah | chee-en          | chee-ow | chee-eh |           |          |
|      |         |                  |         | QIN     | QING      | QIU      |
|      |         |                  |         | cheen   | cheeng    | cheo     |
|      |         |                  |         |         | QIANG     |          |
|      |         |                  |         |         | chee-ang  |          |
| RI   |         | SHI              | SI      | ZHI     | ZI        |          |
| rr   |         | <u>shirt</u>     | auh     | jerk    | dzu       |          |
| TI   |         | TIAN             | TIAO    | TIE     | TING      |          |
| tee  |         | tee-en           | tee-ow  | tee-eh  | teeng     |          |
| XI   | XIA     | XIAN             | XIAO    | XIE     | XIN       | XING     |
| she  | shee-ah | shee-in          | she-ow  | she-eh  | sheen     | sheeng   |
|      |         |                  |         | XIU     | XIANG     | XIONG    |
|      |         |                  |         | sheo    | shee-ahng | shee-ong |
| YI   |         |                  | YIN     | YING    |           |          |
| ee   |         |                  | een     | eeng    |           |          |

|        |       |        |     |
|--------|-------|--------|-----|
| BO     |       |        |     |
| bwo    |       |        |     |
| CHONG  | CHOU  | CONG   |     |
| choong | choe  | tsoong |     |
| DONG   | DOU   |        |     |
| doong  | doe   |        |     |
| FO     | FOU   |        |     |
| fwo    | foe   |        |     |
| GONG   | GOU   |        |     |
| goong  | go    |        |     |
| HONG   | HOU   |        |     |
| hoong  | hoe   |        |     |
| KONG   | KOU   |        |     |
| koong  | koe   |        |     |
| LONG   | LOU   |        |     |
| loong  | low   |        |     |
| MO     | MOU   |        |     |
| mwo    | moe   |        |     |
| NONG   | NOU   |        |     |
| noong  | no    |        |     |
| O      | OU    |        |     |
| aw     | oh    |        |     |
| PO     | POU   |        |     |
| pwoe   | poe   |        |     |
| RONG   | ROU   |        |     |
| roong  | roe   |        |     |
| SHOU   | SONG  | SOU    |     |
| show   | soong | sew    |     |
| TONG   | TOU   |        |     |
| toong  | toe   |        |     |
| WO     |       |        |     |
| woe    |       |        |     |
| YONG   | YOU   |        |     |
| yeeong | yoe   |        |     |
| ZHONG  | ZHOU  | ZONG   | ZOU |
| joong  | joe   | zoong  | zoe |

|       |        |         |          |          |         |         |       |
|-------|--------|---------|----------|----------|---------|---------|-------|
| BU    |        |         |          |          |         |         |       |
| boo   |        |         |          |          |         |         |       |
| CHU   | CHUA   | CHUAI   | CHUAN    | CHUANG   |         |         |       |
| chew  | chwah  | ch-why  | chwahn   | chwahng  |         |         |       |
| CHUI  | CHUN   | CHUO    |          |          |         |         |       |
| chway | chwun  | chwoe   |          |          |         |         |       |
| CU    | CUAN   | CUI     | CUN      | CUO      |         |         |       |
| tsu   | tswahn | ts-way  | tswun    | ts-woe   |         |         |       |
| DU    | DUAN   | DUI     | DUN      | DUO      |         |         |       |
| do    | do-wan | do-way  | dwun     | d-woe    |         |         |       |
| FU    |        |         |          |          |         |         |       |
| foo   |        |         |          |          |         |         |       |
| GU    | GUA    | GUAI    | GUAN     | GUANG    | GUI     | GUN     | GUO   |
| goo   | gwah   | goo-why | goo-wan  | goo-wang | goo-way | gwun    | g-woe |
| HU    | HUA    | HUAI    | HUAN     | HUANG    | HUI     | HUN     | HUO   |
| who   | hwa    | h-why   | who-ahn  | hwang    | hwei    | hwun    | h-woe |
| JU    |        |         | JUAN     |          | JUE     | JUN     |       |
| jew   |        |         | jew-wan  |          | jew-aye | jew-un  |       |
| KU    | KUA    | KUAI    | KUAN     | KUANG    | KUI     | KUN     | KUO   |
| koo   | kwah   | kwai    | kw-ahn   | kwang    | k-way   | kwun    | k-woe |
| LU    |        |         | LUAN     |          | LUE     | LUN     | LUO   |
| loo   |        |         | lew-ann  |          | lew-aye | lwun    | l-woe |
| MU    |        |         |          |          |         |         |       |
| moo   |        |         |          |          |         |         |       |
| NU    |        |         | NUAN     |          | NUE     | NUO     |       |
| new   |        |         | new-wan  |          | new-aye | new-woe |       |
| PU    |        |         |          |          |         |         |       |
| pooh  |        |         |          |          |         |         |       |
| QU    |        |         | QUAN     |          | QUN     |         |       |
| chew  |        |         | chew-wan |          | chwun   |         |       |

|      |       |         |         |         |         |         |
|------|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| RU   |       | RUAN    |         | RUI     | RUN     | RUO     |
| rew  |       | roo-ann |         | rue-eh  | rwun    | rwo     |
| SHU  | SHUA  | SHUAI   | SHUAN   | SHUANG  | SHUI    | SHUN    |
| shuu | swahn | sh-why  | shwan   | sh-wang | sh-way  | shwun   |
| SU   |       | SUAN    | SUI     | SUN     | SUO     |         |
| sue  |       | sue-wan | sue-way | swun    | s-woe   |         |
| TU   |       |         | TUAN    |         | TUI     | TUN     |
| too  |       |         | too-wan |         | too-way | twun    |
| WU   |       |         |         |         | TUO     |         |
| woo  |       |         |         |         | t-woe   |         |
| XU   |       |         | XUAN    |         | XUE     | XUN     |
| shu  |       |         | shu-en  |         | shu-eh  | shu-wun |
| YU   |       |         | YUAN    |         | YUE     | YUN     |
| you  |       |         | you-ahn |         | you-eh  | you-wun |
| ZHU  | ZHUA  | ZHUAI   | ZHUAN   | ZHUANG  | ZHUI    | ZHUN    |
| zuh  | jwah  | jy-aye  | jwahn   | jw-ang  | jway    | j-wun   |
| ZU   |       |         | ZUAN    |         | ZUI     | ZUN     |
| zuh  |       |         | zwahn   |         | z-way   | zwun    |
|      |       |         |         |         | ZUO     |         |
|      |       |         |         |         |         | z-woe   |